

## **Hard cases:**

bringing human rights violators to  
justice abroad

**A guide to universal jurisdiction**

	<b>CONTENTS</b>	<b>page</b>
	Preface by Bacre Waly Ndiaye	
	Introduction	
<b>One</b>	What is universal jurisdiction?	<b>4</b>
<b>Two</b>	Why prosecute using universal jurisdiction?	<b>9</b>
<b>Three</b>	When should universal jurisdiction prosecutions be encouraged?	<b>17</b>
<b>Four</b>	A look at the Pinochet case	<b>29</b>
<b>Five</b>	Obstacles to the exercise of universal jurisdiction	<b>35</b>
	Conclusion	<b>48</b>
<b>Annexe A</b>	List of participants	<b>50</b>
<b>Annexe B</b>	Further reading	<b>52</b>