

# Development Without Aid

*The Translucent Society*

*by*

LEOPOLD KOHR

*Foreword by*

Kenneth D. Kaunda

*President of Zambia*

*Critical Reflections by*

Professors Robert J. Alexander

and Alfred P. Thome

*Christopher Davies Wales*

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD by DR. KENNETH D. KAUNDA	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	7
PREFACE	9
<b>PART I THE THEME</b>	<b>15</b>
<i>Chapter 1</i> Development by Common Market	16
<i>Chapter 2</i> Drawbacks of Self-Sufficiency	21
<i>Chapter 3</i> USA, USSR, and Loiza Aldea	26
<i>Chapter 4</i> E&ini Standard of Living	30
<i>Chapter 5</i> Self-Sufficiency versus Specialization in Economic Theoi v	34
<i>Chanter 6</i> The CUV Approach	39
<i>Chapter 7</i> CUV and the Common Market	47
<i>Chapter 8</i> Velocity Theory of Population	50
<i>Chapter 9</i> The Low Cost of Poverty	57
<i>Chapte<sup>r</sup> 10</i> The Forces Dormant in the Lap of Soc'al Labour	61
<i>Chapter 11</i> Preventive Communism	66
<i>Chapter 12</i> The Gift Consumption Function	72
<i>Chapter 13</i> Phases of Development—I: The Village-State	77
<i>Chatter 14</i> Phases of Development—II: The City-State	84
<i>Chapter 15</i> Culmination: The Translucent Society	90
<i>Chapter 16</i> The Nation-State	95
<i>Chapter 17</i> Five Revolutions	102
<i>Chapter 111</i> Development Communism I—The Owners	106
<i>Chapter 19</i> Development Communism II—The Workers	110
<i>Chapter 20</i> Postscript	118
<b>PART II THE DEBATE</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>INTRODUCTORY NOTE</b>	<b>122</b>
<i>Chapter 1</i> Comments by Professor Alfred Thorne	123
<i>Chapter 2</i> Author's Reply	132
<i>Chapter 3</i> Comments by Professor Robert J. Alexander	174
<i>Chaptzr 4</i> Author's Reply	181
<i>Chapter 5</i> Final Comment by .Professor Thorne	195
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>INDEX</b>	
Names	202
Places	204
Subjects	206
Illustrations	227