

W. BRUCE LINCOLN

THE
ROMANOVS

*Autocrats of
All the Russias*

WEIDENFELD AND NICOLSON
LONDON

CONTENTS

PREFACE

via

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

ix

A NOTE ON RUSSIAN NAMES AND DATES

xi

PROLOGUE

3

PART ONE

MUSCOVITE BEGINNINGS (1613-1689)

CHAPTER I

Tsars and Tsarinas

23

CHAPTER II

in the Eye of the Storm,

78

CHAPTER III

The Politics of Muscovy

106

PART TWO

THE RISE OF AN EMPIRE (1689-1796)

CHAPTER IV

Eighteenth-Century Emperors and Empresses

138

CONTENTS

CHAPTER v

An Imperial City in the Making
239

CHAPTER VI

From Debauchery to Philosophy
271

CHAPTER VII

Imperial Aspirations
307

PART THREE

EMPIRE TRIUMPHANT (1796-1894)

CHAPTER VIII

The Imperial Dynasty
359

CHAPTER IX

The New Faces of St. Petersburg
457

CHAPTER X

From Golden Age to Iron Age
484

CHAPTER XI

The Colossus of the North
532

PART FOUR

THE LAST EMPEROR (1894-1917)

CHAPTER XII

Nicky and Sunny: The Last Romanovs
601

CHAPTER XIII

The Approach of Disaster
636

CONTENTS

CHAPTER xiv

Days of War and Revolution

683

CHAPTER XV

The Last Days of the Romanovs

727

NOTES AND REFERENCES

751

WORKS CITED

815

INDEX

341