

Zoltan Tibor Pallinger  
Bruno Kaufmann  
Wilfried Marxer  
Theo Schiller (eds.)

# Direct Democracy in Europe

Developments and Prospects

III

VS VERLAG FÜR SOZIALWISSENSCHAFTEN

# Content

Foreword	
<i>Wilfried Marxer/Zoltan Tibor Pallinger/Bruno Kaufmann/Theo Schiller</i>	7
System contexts and system effects of direct democracy - direct democracy in Liechtenstein and Switzerland compared	
<i>Wilfried Marxer/Zoltan Tibor Pallinger</i>	12
Direct-democratic procedures as corrective mechanisms in consociational systems or for clientelistic structures—some brief remarks	
<i>Dirk Berg-Schlosser</i>	30
A Double Integration Policy Divide: Votes and Interest Group Recommendations in Switzerland	
<i>Alkuin Kolliker</i>	35
Direct Democracy and Theories of Participatory Democracy—some observations	
<i>Theo Schiller</i>	52
The design determines the quality— some criteria for determining the design and the quality of direct democracy	
<i>Andreas Gross</i>	64
Reflections on the social production of incompetent citizens	
<i>Rolf Btichi</i>	71
The role of the political elite in Swiss direct-democratic votes	
<i>Hanspeter Kriesi</i>	82
Beyond Information and Opinion. The importance of public communication in the referendum process	
<i>Frank Marcinkowski</i>	94
On the economic efficiency of direct democracy	
<i>Lars P. Feld and Gebhard Kirchgassner</i>	108
Direct Democracy and Citizens' Information about Politics	
<i>Matthias Benz and Alois Stutzer</i>	125
Prospects for Transnational Direct Democracy—Exploring the New European Approach to Citizens' Power beyond the Nation-State	
<i>Bruno Kaufmann</i>	143

Voting Behaviour in the European Constitution Process

*Palle Svensson*

Referendums and Ratification of the EU Constitution

*Simon Hug and Tobias Schulz*

Referendum experience in Slovakia: a long and winding road

*Erik Lastic*

Prospects for Participatory Democracy in the Supranational  
Constitutionalism of the European Union

*Victor Cuesta*

Databases for (empirical) research on "direct democracy"

*Volker Mittendorf*