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Contents

	Introduction		8
	Glossary		11
UNIT	Nouns, possessives and pronouns		ART
	PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST		12
1	Nouns	Gender, nouns ending in -s, noun-verb agreement, countable/uncountable nouns: <i>two pieces of furniture, a soft cheese from the Pyrenees</i>	14
2	Possessive 's	Double possessives, specifying/classifying: <i>expensive children's clothes, the older children's clothes</i>	18
3	Possessive with 's or of?	<i>ten minutes' drive, the fire of 1666</i>	20
4	Personal pronouns	Subject/object pronouns, reflexive and reciprocal pronouns: <i>themselves, each other, one another</i>	24
5	Impersonal and indefinite pronouns	<i>You never know! They've changed the law. One can sympathise with that view. something, somewhere, everything, anyone</i>	28
	Review		30
	Articles, demonstratives and quantifiers		INTERMEDIATE ORGANISATIONAL UNIT
	PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST		32
6	Articles	Naming, describing and classifying: <i>an African elephant, the African elephant, African elephants</i> Article/no article: <i>in prison; without hope, the hope of finding a cure</i>	34
7	Fixed common uses	<i>She plays tennis/the violin; two dollars an hour</i>	38
8	Quantifiers and demonstratives	<i>both, some, either, none of; this, that, these, those</i>	40
	Review		44
	Prepositions		DATE/TABLES
	PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST		46
9	Prepositions and prepositional phrases	<i>as well as; despite (the fact that); no choice except to</i> Stranded prepositions: <i>the job I applied for</i>	48
10	Prepositions of place and movement	<i>against, alongside, over the road; up the M1; saving towards a holiday (metaphorical)</i>	50
11	Prepositions of time; other meanings	<i>before six o'clock, by Thursday, on/in time; due to, for (reason); against (comparison); besides, except, made (of), on behalf of</i>	54
	Review		58
	Adjectives and adverbs		LAW AND ORDER
	PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST		60
12	Adjective patterns	Attributive and predicative position: <i>They saw an exciting film. She became uneasy. the lost ring, the only seat available, concerned residents, the topic discussed</i>	62
13	Groups of adjectives	Adjective order: <i>a fantastic new MP3 player</i> Paired adjectives: <i>grey and white uniforms, simple yet effective</i>	66
14	Comparative and superlative adjectives	Intensifying and weakening comparisons: <i>considerably more important, by far the largest</i>	68
15	Other comparative patterns	<i>not as large as, more and more important</i> <i>The longer you leave it, the worse it'll get. It feels like silk.</i>	72
16	Gradable and ungradable adjectives	<i>highly intelligent, quite interesting, virtually blind; It's absolutely free.</i>	76
17	Adverb form and use	Confusing forms: <i>close/closely, late/lately</i> , etc. Modifying: <i>deeply ashamed, quite a shock, so beautifully</i>	80
18	Adverb position	<i>They hardly ever watch television. I take my health more seriously now.</i>	82
	Review		86

1

2

3

4

Tenses

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

88

19 Auxiliaries and *have got*

*I haven't seen it. Do you enjoy the theatre?
You're being silly. I've got the results.*

90

20 Present simple or continuous?

Permanent/temporary situations, regular/repeated actions, series of events, trends, etc.

94

21 Past simple and continuous; *used to* and *would*

Actions completed, in progress, interrupted, etc.
It used to be a capital city. We would get up early every Thursday.

98

22 Past perfect simple and continuous

Sequences of past actions, giving reasons:
All the leaves had fallen from the trees before we arrived.

102

23 Present perfect simple

Ongoing situations, unfinished time periods, present results:
I've only been there once. The house has stood here for 200 years.

106

24 Present perfect continuous

I've been looking into this recently. It's clear you've been revising.

110

25 State verbs

*It means 'stop'. You're always meaning to call but you never do.
Sense verbs, e.g. hear; performative verbs, e.g. thank*

112

Review

116

Future forms

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

118

26 Predictions

*It won't be light before 6 a.m. That player's going to be booked.
He'll have had the operation by next month.
They'll have been travelling for eight months by the end of May.*

120

27 Decisions, intentions and arrangements

*I'm going home now. I'm staying in tonight.
Will you be staying long? We are to be informed by post.*

124

28 Other ways of expressing the future

*Roadworks are due to start on 16th February.
Hurry! We're about to leave. We'll leave when the rain has stopped.*

128

29 Future in the past

*I was going/was about to tell you but ...
The results were due to arrive/have arrived this morning.*

132

Review

134

Modal verbs

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

136

30 Ability

can, could; be able to, manage to, succeed in

138

31 Possibility

can, could, may, might, be able to

140

32 Speculation and expectation

*This must be the place. You can't be serious!
She may be on the next train.*

142

33 Obligation and necessity

*have to, have got to, must, need to, should, ought to
We're not obliged to give a refund.*

146

34 Prohibition and criticism

You mustn't do that. You should have been here ages ago.

150

35 Certainty, habits and willingness

*He'll be at home now. The car would never start on winter mornings.
If you'll take a seat for a moment ...*

152

36 Other uses of modals

*May I interrupt? What shall we do today? Will you have some cake?
Would you lend me the car? You should consider it.
I'd like you to come. I wouldn't say that.*

156

Review

160

Conditionals, subjunctives and the 'unreal' past

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

162

37 *if* and alternatives; present and future conditions

*provided that, whether ... or not, unless
Zero conditional: If you can't read this, you need glasses.
First conditional: If you get home late, I'll be in bed.*

164

38 Unlikely, unreal and past conditions

*Second conditional: If they were here, we would see them.
Third conditional: I would have called you if I had your number.
Mixed conditional: If they left at 11.30, they'll be here soon.*

168

39 *I wish* and *if only*

I wish I had a car. If only you weren't so untidy!

172

40 Subjunctives and the 'unreal' past

*The judge insisted that they clear the court.
They act as if they owned the place. It's high time you did some work.*

174

Review

178

Word order and verb patterns

INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TOURISM

9

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

180

41	Verb patterns (1)	Transitive and intransitive verbs Verb + prepositional phrase: <i>He carefully removed the egg from the nest.</i>	182
42	Verb patterns (2)	Verb + two objects: <i>They awarded him a scholarship.</i> Verb + (object) + complement: <i>The journey made the children irritable.</i>	184
43	Introductory <i>there</i> and <i>it</i>	<i>There's a man sitting in the corner. It is said that ... I hate it when ...</i>	188
44	Common expressions with <i>there</i> and <i>it</i>	<i>There's supposed to be a meeting today. There's no point in ... It's no secret ...</i>	192
45	Infinitive patterns	<i>They were lucky to find a hotel. He daren't go out.</i> Infinitive of purpose: <i>She's gone to collect the children.</i>	194
46	Verb <i>-ing</i> forms: verb + <i>-ing</i> form or infinitive?	<i>Winning this match is important. I can't imagine him saying that. I remember seeing that play years ago. Did you remember to lock the door?</i>	198
Review			202

Negatives and question forms

CLUBS AND SOCIETIES

10

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

204

47	Negative forms and meanings (1)	<i>You won't get any advice from them. You'll get no help from them. Not many people know that. I hope we won't be late.</i>	206
48	Negative forms and meanings (2)	Negative prefixes: <i>This species is not dissimilar to the coral snake. Didn't they come after all? Why didn't you tell me? I fail to understand why ...</i>	210
49	Questions and question words	Subject questions: <i>Who invited Jack? Would you prefer a bath or a shower? What's for dinner? Which do you fancy? Who are you buying it for?</i>	214
Review			218

Reported speech

FAMOUS PEOPLE

11

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

220

50	Patterns in reported speech	<i>He told us that he was wrong. He admitted that he was wrong. She begged us not to leave. They accused him of taking the money.</i>	222
51	Changes in reported speech	<i>'I'm going on holiday.'</i> → <i>She said she was/is going on holiday.</i>	226
52	Reported questions, commands and requests	<i>She asked what they were doing. She told us to come back later. I asked you not to bring a present.</i>	230
Review			232

Relative, participle and other clauses

FIGURES FROM HISTORY

12

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

234

53	Relative clauses	Defining: <i>Is this the book that you wanted?</i> Non-defining: <i>He lost the match, which ended his career.</i> Comment clause: <i>We waited for ages, which was really annoying.</i>	236
54	Pronouns, adverbs and prepositions in relative clauses	<i>It's the man whose car was towed away. The person to whom this letter is addressed ... It was the day when the heatwave started. The goods, half of which were damaged, arrived today. You can invite whoever you like.</i>	240
55	Participle clauses	<i>Turning the corner, we saw the sea at last. Treated with care, this product will last for years.</i> Reduced relatives: <i>The students living upstairs are very noisy.</i>	244
56	Infinitive clauses	Defining: <i>He was the only one to stay on afterwards.</i> Purpose: <i>He took a year to travel and see the world.</i> Result: <i>He rushed out, only to realise he'd forgotten his keys.</i>	248
57	Noun clauses and other noun structures	<i>Tell us about what you saw. It doesn't say who painted it.</i> Comparison clause: <i>There are fewer cars in central London than there were previously.</i>	250
Review			252

13		Conjunctions and linking expressions	ESASPEERS
		PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST	254
58	Linking sentences and clauses	<i>not only ... but also, either ... or, neither ... nor, when, after, if, although</i> <i>It wasn't Tom who told me, it was Mary.</i>	256
59	Subordinate clauses (1) time, reason, result, etc.	<i>Can you look after the baby until I get back?</i> <i>I was so busy that I forgot to call you.</i> <i>She acts as though she hasn't a care in the world.</i>	258
60	Subordinate clauses (2) contrast and concession	<i>The electricity company switched me to a higher rate, even though I'd asked them not to.</i>	262
61	Adverbial linking expressions	<i>It's very kind of you to invite us. All the same, we feel that it would be unwise for us to attend.</i>	264
		Review	268
14		The passive	HISTORICAL SITES
		PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST	270
62	The passive: form and use	Passive -ing form: <i>We regret not being told about it.</i> Passive infinitive: <i>The files need to be updated.</i> Verbs with two objects: <i>The customer was offered a refund.</i>	272
63	Other passive structures	Passive reporting structures: <i>He was believed to be innocent.</i> <i>He got caught. He was made to work late.</i>	276
64	have/get something done	<i>They had the roof repaired last year.</i> <i>We got them to give us a refund.</i> <i>I'll have my secretary email you the details.</i>	278
		Review	280
15		Word combinations	TECHNOLOGY
		PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST	282
65	Dependent prepositions (1)	<i>insist on, a demand for, keen on, concerned about, etc.</i>	284
66	Dependent prepositions (2)	<i>be annoyed at finding/to find, insist on/that</i> <i>They accused her of stealing. Can you explain it to me?</i> Prepositional verb: <i>I'll look into that.</i>	286
67	Phrasal verbs	Phrasal: <i>I made up that story. I made it up.</i> Phrasal-prepositional: <i>We let him in on the plan.</i>	290
68	Common collocations	<i>light meal, poor health, make an enquiry, do the shopping, have a chat, take turns, etc.</i>	294
		Review	298
16		Word formation and words often confused	NATURAL HISTORY
		PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST	282
69	Word formation	Suffixes and prefixes: <i>history/historian, centre/central, argue/argument, drive/overdrive, pay/repay, etc.</i>	284
70	Compound nouns and adjectives	<i>headache, mobile phone, feedback, user-friendly, self-conscious, etc.</i>	286
71	Verbs often confused	<i>make/do, bring/take/fetch, speak/talk, lay/lie, raise/rise, rob/steal</i>	290
		Review	298
17		The grammar of formal English	LITERATURE
		PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST	312
72	Substitution (1) nouns and noun phrases	<i>The exhibition opens today. It will run for six weeks.</i> <i>This reflects both my opinions and those of others.</i>	314
73	Substitution (2) verbs and verb phrases	<i>Most people enjoy swimming but I don't.</i> <i>Anyone wishing to ask a question should feel free to do so.</i>	316
74	Ellipsis	<i>Lucy went to the counter and (she) asked for a coffee.</i> <i>She said she was going out but she didn't say where (she was going).</i>	320
75	Emphasis (1) cleft sentences	<i>It clefts: It was Will Smith that Tom saw at the awards party.</i> <i>Wh- clefts: What we did was (to) buy tickets in advance.</i> <i>The last thing (that) we did was (to) pack the kettle.</i>	322

The grammar of formal English

76	Emphasis (2) inversion and fronting	Only later did Dickens produce full novels. Then came the turning point as Ed scored a goal. Emily cleaned the kitchen first. The other rooms she left for later.	326
77	Organising information in writing	Information principle: The door opened and John walked in. He was carrying a black leather briefcase. End-weight principle: The champion was beaten by an unknown player of only twenty-one from the depths of Siberia. Contrast: The car looked small. But inside it was quite spacious.	330
78	Other text features	Nominalisation: The government hesitated to lower taxes, which caused unrest. → The government's hesitation to lower taxes caused unrest. Formality: The show starts at nine o'clock. → The performance commences at nine o'clock. Parallel structures: To err is human; to forgive, divine.	334
Review			338

The grammar of spoken English

LEARNING ACTIVITIES

18

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST

PRE-START + DIAGNOSTIC TEST			340
79	Spoken questions and responses	Indirect questions: Could you tell me when he left? Question tags: Nobody has phoned, have they? Echo questions: 'Jim's been promoted.' 'Has he? That's great!' Short responses: 'I didn't want to go.' 'Me neither.'	342
80	Emphatic forms in speech	Do let me help you with that heavy case. Why on earth did you do that? You must go. There are so many bargains this year.	346
81	Adverbs	Modifying: dead scary, a bit boring Sentence adverbs: frankly, luckily, to tell the truth	350
82	Hypothesising in speech	What if we miss the train? Suppose your parents had found out, how would they have felt? Hurry up! It's time we left for the airport. Bring your swimsuit in case there's a pool there.	352
83	Other spoken features	Ellipsis: 'Want to buy some tickets?' 'Mmm, I don't know.' Inserts: Really? Yeah, right! etc. Prefaces and tags: Spaghetti, I love it. It's a great movie, this one.	354
Review			358

Grammar check

APPENDIX 1	Quick checks	360
	QUICK CHECK 1 Verb tenses and forms	360
	QUICK CHECK 2 Modal verbs	362
	QUICK CHECK 3 Linking words	366
APPENDIX 2	Common prepositional phrases	365
APPENDIX 3	Spelling rules	366
APPENDIX 4	British and American English	368
APPENDIX 5	Word lists	369
	1 Common adverb + adjective collocations	369
	2 Noun + preposition + noun/-ing forms	370
	3 Adjective + prepositions	370
	4 Verb + direct object + preposition + indirect object	371
APPENDIX 6	Common multi-word verbs	372
Index		373
Diagnostic test answers		384
Answer key		385
Pronunciation table		inside back cover