

*Peter L. Berger
and Thomas Luckmann*

The Social Construction of Reality

*A Treatise in the Sociology
of Knowledge*

Penguin Books

Contents

PREFACE 7

INTRODUCTION • The Problem of the Sociology
of Knowledge n

ONE • THE FOUNDATIONS OF KNOWLEDGE
IN EVERYDAY LIFE 31

1. The Reality of Everyday Life 33
2. Social Interaction in Everyday Life 43
3. Language and Knowledge in Everyday Life 49

Two • SOCIETY AS OBJECTIVE REALITY 63

1. Institutionalization 65
 - Organism and Activity* 65
 - Origins of Institutionalization* 70
 - Sedimentation and Tradition* 85
 - Roles* 89
 - Scope and Modes of Institutionalization* 97
2. Legitimation 110
 - Origins of Symbolic Universes* 110
 - Conceptual Machineries of Universe-Maintenance* 122
 - Social Organization for Universe-Maintenance* 134

CONTENTS

TOTES • SOCIBTY AS SUBJECTIVB REALITY 147

1. Internalization of Reality 149
 - Primary Socialisation* 149
 - Secondary Socialisation* 157
 - Maintenance and Transformation of Subjective Reality* 166
2. Internalization and Social Structure, 183
3. Theories about Identity 194
4. Organism and Identity 201

CONCLUSION • The Sociology of Knowledge and Sociological Theory 205

NOTES 213

- ## INDEXES • Subject Index 237
- Name Index for Introduction and Notes 247